

NAME and SURNAME: Lütfi BUDAK

TITLE: SOCIO-ECONOMICAL BUILDING OF ÇİNE IN THE 19TH CENTURY MIDDLE (ACCORDING TO THE TEMETTUAT DEFTERI-TAX RECORDINGS)

ABSTRACT

This study aims to explore the social and economical situation of some residential places in Çine district in the years 1844-1845 (H 1260-1261). The study is made using “Temettuat Defterleri” (Tax Recordings) which are the most important sources of that period. There had been Tax Recordings of 21 settling places relating to 1844 of Çine related to Aydın province after from Tanzimat.

In the middle of 19th century, the economical situation based on agriculture and stock raising in Çine district villages. The yield patterns produced were grain, cotton, tobacco and melon in cultivated agriculture and vineyard. Sources of income were composed by % 46 agriculture, % 22 stock raising, % 12 entrepreneurship, % 5 an expected events, % 15 by other incomes. Total revenue of the allocation units were 838345,5 kurush. 89292,5 kurush of the revenue and % 11 of the total income were paid to the government as tax. % 69 of the tax was vergi-yi mahsus, % 29 was öşr and % 2 of the tax was ağnam.

It shouldn't be taught that the people living in Çine district villages which had Temettuat Defteri (Tax Recordings) got the only income from agricultural activities. The absence of plain areas in some allocation unites made people make activities different from agriculture. Weaving, trading, transportation and various crafts are widely seen especially in Elderesi, Çaltı and Karakollar.

KEYWORDS

Çine, agriculture, stock raising, weaving, making and selling of yarn, temettuat